## Nature of the Sample: McClatchy-Marist Poll of 1,249 National Adults

This survey of 1,249 adults was conducted July $22^{\text {nd }}$ through July $28^{\text {th }}, 2015$ by The Marist Poll sponsored and funded in partnership with the McClatchy News Service. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the continental United States were interviewed in English or Spanish by telephone using live interviewers. Landline telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Respondents in the household were selected by asking for the youngest male. To increase coverage, this landline sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of cell phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. The two samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2013 American Community Survey 1 -year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 2.8$ percentage points. There are 964 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 3.2$ percentage points. The error margin was not adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

|  |  | National Adults | National Registered Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Col \% | Col \% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |
| National Registered Voters |  | 77\% | 100\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 33\% |
|  | Republican | n/a | 25\% |
|  | Independent | n/a | 40\% |
|  | Other | n/a | 3\% |
| Party Identification^ | Strong Democrats | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 21\% |
|  | Not strong Democrats | n/a | 12\% |
|  | Democratic leaning independents | n/a | 15\% |
|  | Just Independents | n/a | 12\% |
|  | Republican leaning independents | n/a | 12\% |
|  | Not strong Republicans | n/a | 12\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | n/a | 13\% |
|  | Other | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 3\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 8\% |
|  | Liberal | n/a | 20\% |
|  | Moderate | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 32\% |
|  | Conservative | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 31\% |
|  | Very conservative | n/a | 10\% |
| Tea Party Supporters ${ }^{\wedge}$ |  | n/a | 19\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 47\% |
|  | Women | 51\% | 53\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 46\% | 39\% |
|  | 45 or older | 54\% | 61\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21\% | 16\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 25\% | 23\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 26\% | 29\% |
|  | 60 or older | 27\% | 32\% |
| Race | White | 64\% | 69\% |
|  | African American | 11\% | 12\% |
|  | Latino | 14\% | 10\% |
|  | Other | 10\% | 9\% |
| Region | Northeast | 17\% | 17\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 22\% |
|  | South | 38\% | 37\% |
|  | West | 24\% | 24\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 48\% | 41\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 52\% | 59\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 62\% | 58\% |
|  | College graduate | 38\% | 42\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 48\% | 53\% |
|  | Not married | 52\% | 47\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 52\% | 59\% |
|  | Cell phone | 48\% | 41\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd through July 28th, 2015, n=1249 MOE +/- 2.8 percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=964 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.2$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  |  |  | National Adults |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults Split Sample. Interviews conducted July 22nd through July 28th, 2015, n=598 MOE +/- 4.0 percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=457 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.6$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you think race | ns in the U.S. a th | ting better, getting me? | r staying about |
|  |  | Getting better | Getting worse | Staying the same | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 18\% | 44\% | 37\% | 2\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 16\% | 47\% | 35\% | 2\% |
| Party Identification^ | Democrat | 23\% | 34\% | 41\% | 1\% |
|  | Republican | 10\% | 61\% | 25\% | 3\% |
|  | Independent | 15\% | 47\% | 37\% | 1\% |
| Tea Party Supporters^ |  | 11\% | 63\% | 24\% | 2\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 20\% | 35\% | 45\% | 1\% |
|  | Moderate | 17\% | 46\% | 36\% | 1\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 14\% | 55\% | 30\% | 2\% |
| Region | Northeast | 19\% | 43\% | 36\% | 2\% |
|  | Midwest | 16\% | 47\% | 35\% | 2\% |
|  | South | 17\% | 46\% | 36\% | 1\% |
|  | West | 19\% | 37\% | 41\% | 3\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 18\% | 41\% | 40\% | 0\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 17\% | 48\% | 33\% | 2\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 17\% | 45\% | 36\% | 1\% |
|  | College graduate | 19\% | 41\% | 38\% | 2\% |
| Race | White | 16\% | 46\% | 36\% | 2\% |
|  | Non-white | 22\% | 39\% | 39\% | 0\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 23\% | 39\% | 36\% | 2\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 19\% | 40\% | 40\% | 1\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 15\% | 50\% | 33\% | 2\% |
|  | 60 or older | 15\% | 46\% | 38\% | 2\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 21\% | 39\% | 38\% | 2\% |
|  | 45 or older | 15\% | 48\% | 36\% | 2\% |
| Gender | Men | 20\% | 42\% | 35\% | 2\% |
|  | Women | 15\% | 45\% | 39\% | 1\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 16\% | 46\% | 37\% | 1\% |
|  | Not married | 20\% | 42\% | 36\% | 2\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 14\% | 48\% | 36\% | 2\% |
|  | Cell phone | 22\% | 39\% | 38\% | 1\% |

McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults Split Sample. Interviews conducted July 22nd through July 28th, 2015, n=598 MOE +/- 4.0 percentage points.
${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=457 \mathrm{MOE}+/-4.6$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Was slavery the main reason for the Civil War, or not? |  |  |
|  |  | Yes | No | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 53\% | 41\% | 6\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 54\% | 41\% | 5\% |
| Party Identification ${ }^{\wedge}$ | Democrat | 62\% | 33\% | 5\% |
|  | Republican | 49\% | 45\% | 5\% |
|  | Independent | 53\% | 43\% | 4\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 63\% | 31\% | 6\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 61\% | 36\% | 3\% |
|  | Just Independents | 45\% | 47\% | 9\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 49\% | 46\% | 5\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 49\% | 47\% | 4\% |
| Tea Party Supporters ${ }^{\wedge}$ |  | 43\% | 52\% | 5\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 67\% | 30\% | 3\% |
|  | Moderate | 55\% | 41\% | 4\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 47\% | 47\% | 6\% |
| Region | Northeast | 50\% | 43\% | 6\% |
|  | Midwest | 56\% | 39\% | 5\% |
|  | South | 45\% | 49\% | 5\% |
|  | West | 67\% | 27\% | 6\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 54\% | 38\% | 7\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 54\% | 42\% | 3\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 51\% | 41\% | 8\% |
|  | College graduate | 59\% | 40\% | 1\% |
| Race | White | 52\% | 42\% | 6\% |
|  | African American | 61\% | 30\% | 9\% |
|  | Latino | 54\% | 41\% | 5\% |
| Race | White | 52\% | 42\% | 6\% |
|  | Non-white | 57\% | 37\% | 5\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 57\% | 42\% | 1\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 54\% | 42\% | 4\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 54\% | 39\% | 7\% |
|  | 60 or older | 50\% | 41\% | 9\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 55\% | 42\% | 3\% |
|  | 45 or older | 52\% | 40\% | 8\% |
| Gender | Men | 51\% | 44\% | 5\% |
|  | Women | 56\% | 38\% | 6\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 52\% | 42\% | 6\% |
|  | Not married | 55\% | 39\% | 5\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 51\% | 41\% | 8\% |
|  | Cell phone | 56\% | 41\% | 3\% |
| McClatchy-Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted July 22nd through July 28th, 2015, n=1249 MOE +/- 2.8 perc points. <br> ${ }^{\wedge}$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=964 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.2$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. <br> *Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents. |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | National Adults |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you think schools should or should not teach that slavery was the main reason for the Civil War? |  |  |
|  |  | Should | Should not | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 55\% | 37\% | 7\% |
| National Registered Voters |  | 54\% | 38\% | 7\% |
| Party Identification ${ }^{\wedge}$ | Democrat | 62\% | 29\% | 9\% |
|  | Republican | 48\% | 45\% | 6\% |
|  | Independent | 52\% | 41\% | 6\% |
| Party Identification* | Strong Democrats | 61\% | 28\% | 11\% |
|  | Soft Democrats | 63\% | 33\% | 4\% |
|  | Just Independents | 45\% | 40\% | 14\% |
|  | Soft Republicans | 47\% | 48\% | 5\% |
|  | Strong Republicans | 47\% | 46\% | 7\% |
| Tea Party Supporters ${ }^{\wedge}$ |  | 45\% | 48\% | 7\% |
| Political Ideology^ | Very liberal-Liberal | 64\% | 29\% | 7\% |
|  | Moderate | 54\% | 39\% | 7\% |
|  | Conservative-Very conservative | 49\% | 44\% | 7\% |
| Region | Northeast | 55\% | 38\% | 6\% |
|  | Midwest | 54\% | 36\% | 10\% |
|  | South | 49\% | 45\% | 6\% |
|  | West | 66\% | 27\% | 7\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 56\% | 36\% | 7\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 56\% | 38\% | 6\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 54\% | 38\% | 8\% |
|  | College graduate | 58\% | 36\% | 6\% |
| Race | White | 52\% | 40\% | 7\% |
|  | African American | 63\% | 25\% | 12\% |
|  | Latino | 73\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| Race | White | 52\% | 40\% | 7\% |
|  | Non-white | 63\% | 30\% | 7\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 60\% | 38\% | 1\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 57\% | 36\% | 7\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 56\% | 35\% | 10\% |
|  | 60 or older | 49\% | 41\% | 9\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 59\% | 37\% | 5\% |
|  | 45 or older | 52\% | 38\% | 9\% |
| Gender | Men | 53\% | 41\% | 6\% |
|  | Women | 57\% | 34\% | 9\% |
| Marital Status | Married | 55\% | 38\% | 7\% |
|  | Not married | 56\% | 37\% | 7\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 51\% | 39\% | 9\% |
|  | Cell phone | 60\% | 35\% | 5\% |
| $\wedge$ National Registered Voters: $\mathrm{n}=964 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.2$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. <br> *Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents. |  |  |  |  |

